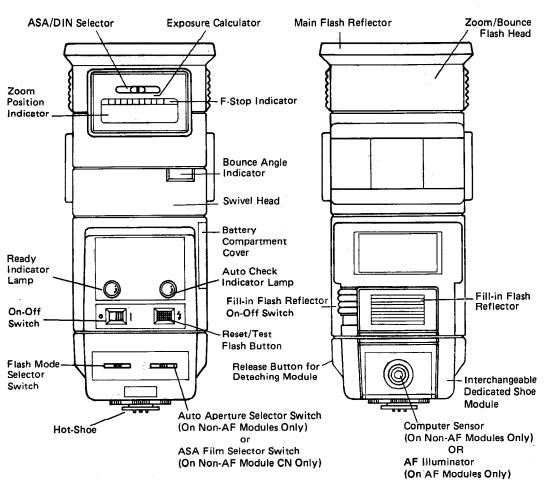


ELECTRONIC FLASH

• TWIN FLASH • BOUNCE • SWIVEL • ZOOM

PARTS IDENTIFICATION



FLASH DEDICATION

This flash unit requires Interchangeable Dedicated Module to fit the following dedicated mating cameras for dedicated flash operation.

Please see Module Instructions fo details of operation of this flash unit.

AF MODULES: -

AF MODULE CN is for CANON
 AF MODULE ML is for MINOLTA
 AF MODULE ML is for MINOLTA
 AF MODULE NK is for NIKON
 AF MODULE YS is for YASHICA
 AF MODULE PX is for PENTAX
 AF MODULE OM is for OLYMPUS
 AF MODULE OM is for OLYMPUS

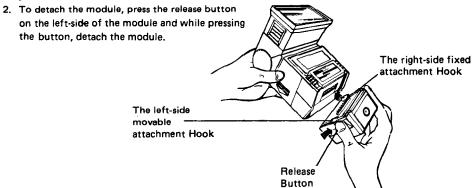
EOS 650, 620, 750, 850, 630, 10, REBEL, ELAN, etc
MAXXUM 7000, 9000, 5000
MAXXUM 7000i, 3000i, 5000i, 8000i, 7Xi, 3Xi, etc
N2020, N4004, N8008, N6006
230AF, 200AF
SF1/SFX, SF1N, SF10/SF7
OM707/OM-77AF

NON-AF MODULES: --

- MODULE CN is for CANON
 MODULE ML is for MINOLTA
 MODULE PX is for PENTAX
 MODULE NK is for NIKON
 MODULE RC is for RICHO
 MODULE YS is for YASHICA
 MODULE OM is for OLYMPUS
 MODULE OM is for OLYMPUS
 A-1, AE-1 Program, New F-1, AV-1, AL-1, AT-1, T50, T70
 XD Series, XG Series, X700, X570, X370
 ME-Super, ME-F, MV, MG, LX, Super A Program, Program Plus, A3000, P3N
 FE, EM, FE2, FA, FG, FM2, FG20, N2000
 XR-Series, XR-P, XR-M/XR-X
 FX-Series
 OM1, OM2, OM2N, OM10, OM4, OMF, OMG, OM2S, OM-PC,
- MODULE ST is for STANDARD SLR cameras
- As different models of cameras operate differently for flash photography, you should read
 the Instructions Manual of your camera for details of flash operation.
- Before attaching the Module onto the Flash Unit always make sure that the Module and the Flash Unit contact points are all clean. The stain or dirt on surface of the contact points on the Module side or on the Flash Unit side may cause malfunction. You may use soft cloth to clean the contact points on both sides.

ATTACHING AND DETACHING THE DEDICATED MODULE

To attach the module, position the right-side fixed attachment hook onto the flash unit and then
push the left-side of the module upward until the left-side movable attachment hook clicks into
position.



- IMPORTANT NOTES: WHEN ATTACHING THE MODULE ONTO THE FLASH UNIT OR DETACHING THE MODULE FROM THE FLASH UNIT, ALWAYS MAKE SURE THAT THE POWER OF THE FLASH UNIT HAS BEEN SWITCHED OFF
 - DO NOT ATTACH THE FLASH UNIT TO THE MODULE WHILE THE MODULE IS MOUNTED ON THE CAMERA.
 - WHEN MOUNTING THE FLASH UNIT WHICH HAS BEEN ATTACHED TO THE MODULE ONTO THE CAMERA, ALWAYS MAKE SURE THAT THE POWER OF THE FLASH UNIT HAS BEEN SWITCHED OFF.
 - USE THE DEDICATED MODULE ONLY WITH THE DESIGNATED MATING CAMERA. USING IT WITH NON-MATING DEDICATED CAMERA MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE CAMERA, THE FLASH UNIT, THE MODULE OR ALL.

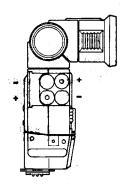
It is important to follow the above instructions. Otherwise, it may cause damage to the flash unit, the module, the camera or all.

BATTERY OPERATION

- i. Open the battery compartment cover
- Insert four 1.5V penlight batteries following the (+) (-) sign as indicated inside and replace the cover.

IMPORTANT

- THE BATTERIES SHOULD BE INSERTED IN CORRECT POSITION
- FOR BEST RESULTS, USE ALKALINE BATTERIES
- USE FRESH BATTERIES REGULARLY



AF ILLUMINATOR FOR AUTOFOCUSING

When the camera's operating button is pressed halfway, the AF illuminator is automatically activated when required, with low-contrast subjects in low light. This illumination enables the camera's autofocus system to determine focus status and adjust the lens.

The AF Illuminator enables autofocusing with subjects up to about 16 feet away. This distance is for autofocusing only, when focusing manually, flash photography is possible up to about 80 feet, when using ASA 100 and F1.4 aperture (please refer TTL Auto Flash range table).

NOTE: The working range for the AF Illuminator is based on standard test method with a 50 MM lens.

If longer focal lengths are used, the camera may not focus lens accurately. In this case or whenever focus signals blink, set focus mode of the camera switch to M and focus lens manually.

AUTO CHECK LAMP

On TTL Auto flash mode or Normal Auto flash mode, if exposure was sufficient, the auto check lamp on the flash unit glows at the same moment when the shutter button of the camera is pressed. On Normal Auto flash mode, before actually taking the photos, you can check whether the shooting distance is within the automatic range by pressing test flash button on the flash unit.

AUTO POWER-OFF

A battery-saving automatic power-off circuitry is incorporated in this flash unit. The battery power of the flash unit will be automatically turned off within approximately 5 minutes and the ready indicator LED lamp extinguishes itself. With AF module on some dedicated mating cameras, the flash can be re-activated for firing by touching the shutter-release button of the camera. With other modules, the flash can be re-activated for firing by pressing once the Reset flash button on the flash unit or by switching the flash unit OFF and then ON again.

TTL AUTO FLASH OPERATION

This flash unit provides automatic Through-The-Lens (TTL) control of the flash exposure when used with dedicated cameras which have TTL Auto Flash Metering feature.

This auto mode permits you to use any lens aperture within the flash unit's operating range to enable you to have greater control over depth of field. The larger the aperture (the smaller the f-number) you select, the greater the maximum shooting distance (the less the depth of field but the shorter the recycling time between shots). On the other hand, the smaller the aperture (the greater the f-number) you select, the less the maximum shooting distance (the greater the depth of field but the longer the recycling time). Therefore, in selecting an aperture, all three factors — maximum shooting distance, depth of field and flash recycling time should be taken into consideration.

(**Please note that when demonstrating TTL Auto Flash function there must be film inside the camera)

TTL AUTO FLASH RANGE:

ASA FILM IN USE				ZOOM FLASH HEAD POSITION						
100 200		400	400	400	400	1000	W+DIFFUSER	WIDE	NORMAL	TELE
1.4	2	2.8	4	7 – 38 Ft	7 – 62 Ft	10 – 71 Ft	12 – 81 Ft			
2	2.8	4	5.6	6 – 27 Ft	6 – 27 Ft	8 – 50 Ft	10 – 56 Ft			
2.8	4	5.6	8	5 – 19 Ft	5 – 31 Ft	7 – 35 Ft	9 – 40 Ft			
4	5.6	8	11	4 – 13 Ft	4 – 22 Ft	5 – 25 Ft	6 – 28 Ft			
5.6	8	11	16	3 – 10 Ft	3 – 16 Ft	3 – 18 Ft	5 – 20 Ft			
8	11	16	22	3 – 7 Ft.	3 – 11 Ft	3 – 12 Ft	5 – 14 Ft			
11	16	22	†	3 – 5 Ft	3 – 8 Ft	3 - 9 Ft	4 – 10 Ft			
16	22		<u> </u>	3 – 4 Ft	3 - 5 Ft	3 - 6 Ft	4 - 7 Ft			
22	 	101		3 – 3 Ft	3 - 4 Ft	3 – 4 Ft	4 - 5 Ft			

The TTL Automatic mode of this flash unit balances the exposure between the main subject illuminated by the flash and the background in ambient light, whenever possible. Thus, this TTL mode can be used under conditions ranging from total darkness to fill-in flash.

NORMAL AUTO FLASH OPERATION

This flash unit which has been attached to the non-AF module has three auto flash operation settings designated by the colours, BLUE — F2, YELLOW — F4, *GREEN — F5.6 on the Module for shooting up to 56 feet, 28 feet and 20 feet respectively when using ASA 100 film.

* Non-AF Module CN does not have this setting.

USING THE EXPOSURE CALCULATOR

- (a) At Normal Auto Operation for Standard SLR Cameras.
 - (1) Set INDEX line of the ASA/DIN film selector switch to the ASA/DIN speed of the film in use.
 - (2) Read along the auto line (blue or yellow or green according to your auto range setting selected) and find the corresponding f-number for auto operation. Set this aperture on your camera.
- (b) At TTL Auto Operation for Dedicated TTL Cameras
 - (1) Set INDEX line of the ASA/DIN film Selector Switch to the ASA/DIN speed of the film in use.
 - (2) Focus on your subject and note the flash to subject distance.
 - (3) Locate the lens aperture you wish to use for TTL Auto Operation and read the distance opposite this selected aperture to check whether the flash to subject distance is within auto range. If it is, set the aperture on your camera.
- (c) At Manual Flash Operation
 - (1) Set INDEX line of the ASA/DIN Selector Switch to the ASA/DIN speed of the film in use.
 - (2) Focus on your subject and note the flash to subject distance. Locate this distance on the distance scale.
 - (3) Read the aperture opposite this distance and set the f-number on your camera.

LOWER POWER MANUAL FLASH

At Manual Flash Operation, you can set the flash unit's Mode Selector Switch to '1/16' power position, which will give you faster recycling time and more number of flashes. It is useful for close-up works and the shooting with motor-drive film winder (up to 2 frames per second). Guide number at this lower power setting is 1/4 of the full power guide number (please see Guide Number Table).

BOUNCE PHOTOGRAPHY

The convenience of automatic operation can be applied to bounce lighting which involves "Bouncing" the light off a ceiling or other reflective surfaces to obtain soft illumination.

The auto mode can be used for bounce lighting (it is recommended to operate your flash in auto mode for bounce flash).

After determining the position of your subject, adjust the bounce angle. (The flash head is variable from 0° , 45° , 60° , 75° and 90° as desired) If necessary you can tilt the swivel flash head in horizontal direction by 180° to the right and 150° to the left.

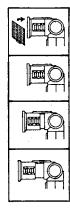
When using bounce lighting, it is advisable to use a high speed film (ASA400)

45°	60°	75°	90°	Swivel

ZOOM OPERATION

The lighting angle machanism built into this flash unit allows selection of 3 preset lighting angles by just pulling or pushing the zoom flash head. The guide number changes in relation to the angle. Determine the best angle for flashing in relation to the focal length of the lens used.

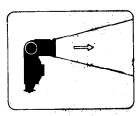
Zoom position	Lighting angle	Guide number			
indicator	(with 35mm lens camera)	ASA100/Ft	ASA400/Ft		
W+Diffuser (28)	28mm lens cover (vertical 53°) (horizontal 70°)	53	106		
W (35)	35mm lens cover (vertical 45 ⁰) (horizontal 60 ⁰)	86	172		
N (50)	50mm lens cover (vertical 34 ⁰) (horizontal 46 ⁰)	99	198		
T (85)	85mm lens cover (vertical 23 ⁰) (horizontal 31 ⁰)	113	226		

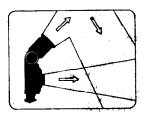


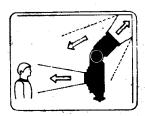
DUAL FLASH LIGHTS

You can enjoy dual flash lights with the sub-reflector. Slide the sub-reflector switch to "1" position. Dual flash lights — from the main and sub-reflectors will give you a variety of flash techniques as illustrated, if you do not want to use the sub-reflector, slide the sub-reflector switch to "0" position.

It is recommended to operate double flashes with sub-reflector switch ON for bounce flash operation Single flash with sub-reflector switch OFF is desirable for direct straight flash.







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SPECIFICATIONS

Power Source

: Four 1.5V size AA Alkaline Batteries

Recycling Time

Battery Life

: Automatic: 0.3 – 10 sec

Manual : 6 – 10 sec

: Approx. 100-700 flashes (Depends on the type of batteries and flash-

distance)

Flash Duration

: Automatic 1/30,000 to 1/1000 sec

Manual 1/1000 sec

Sensor Measuring Angle : 200

Angle of Illumination:

	Å.	Focal Length		
Zoom Flash Head Position	Coverage	Horizontal	Vertical	
Wide + Diffuser	28mm	700	530	
Wide	35mm	60°	45 ⁰	
Normal	50mm	46°	34º	
Tele	85mm	310	23º	

OUTPUT: 2400 BCPS
Guide Number Table (in Feet) for Main Flash Only: -

Zoom head position	ASA 25	ASA 50/64	ASA 100	ASA 200	ASA 400	ASA 1000
Wide + Diffuser	27	37	53	74	106	169
Wide	43	60	86	120	172	271
Normal	50	70	99	140	198	311
Tele	- 56	80	113	160	226	350

The Guide Number when at 1/16 power is 1/4 of the above

Guide Number Table (in Feet) for Dual Flashes: -

Zoom Head position	ASA 25	ASA 50/64	ASA 100	ASA 200	ASA 400	ASA 1000
Wide + Diffuser	23	32	46	64	92	144
Wide	36	51	72	102	144	230
Normal	43	60	86	120	172	265
Tele	48	68	96	136	192	298

The Guide Number when at 1/16 power is 1/4 of the above

Auto Aperture Settings: F2, F4, *F5.6 when at ASA 100

Auto Operation Range: (Approx.)

AUTO RANGE	AUTO	ZOOM FLASH HEAD POSITION				
SELECTOR POSITION	APERTURE SETTING	W-Diffuser	Wide	Normal	Tele	
ASA100 BLUE	F2	6-27 Ft		8-50 Ft	10-56 Ft	
ASA100 YELLOW ASA100*GREEN	F4 *F5.6	4-13 Ft 3-10 Ft		5-25 Ft 3-18 Ft	6-28 Ft 5-20 Ft	

^{*} Non-AF Module CN does not have this setting

AF ILLUMINATOR:

The illuminator is automatically activated for autofocusing when required, with low-contrast subjects in low light. The range is up to about 16 feet, based on standard test method with 50 mm lens.

Colour Temperature : Same as sunlight during day

Bounce Angle : 00 - 900

(Click Stop: 00, 450, 600, 750 and 900)

: 0º - 180º Swivel Angle

(Click Stop: Left 0°, 30°, 60°, 90°, 120°, 150° Right 0°, 30°, 60°, 90°, 120°, 150°, 180°)

Weight

: 250 Gm (approx.)

(without batteries)

: 76(W) mm x 49 (D) mm x 145 (H) mm

The specifications are subject to change without notice.